Macrophage-1 antigen

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crophage-1 antigen (or integrin $\alpha_{\mathbf{M}}\beta_2$ or macrophage integrin or Mac-1) is a complement receptor ("CR3") consisting of CD11b (integrin $\alpha_{\mathbf{M}}$) and CD18 (integrin β_2).^[1]

It binds to iC3b and C4b.

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Function

Complement receptor 3 (CR3)(CD11b/CD18) is a human cell surface receptor found on polymorphonuclear leukocytes (mostly neutrophils), NK cells, and mononuclear phagocytes like macrophages. CR3 is a pattern recognition receptor, capable of recognizing and binding to many molecules found on the surfaces of invading bacteria. CR3 also recognizes iC3b when bound to the surface of foreign cells. Binding to the receptor causes phagocytosis and destruction of the foreign cell.

CR3 belongs to a family of cell surface receptors known as integrins (because they share this particular β chain, they are referred to as β 2-integrins), which are extremely widely distributed throughout nature and which generally are important in cellular adhesion and cell-cell interactions in a variety of cells and circumstances.

Upregulation of Mac-1 in the presence of certain factors such as IL-2 may cause a prolongation of the life of the immune cell while the presence of TNF- α induces apoptosis and selective removal of the cell.

A fully activated neutrophil may express on its membrane 200,000 or more CR3 molecules.

sence of CR3 results in reduced binding and ingestion of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* in mice. In human in nonuclear phagocytes, phagocytosis of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* is mediated in part by human monocyte complement receptors including CR3.^[2]

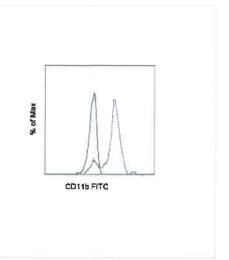


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Anti-Human CD11b FITC Also known as: Integrin alpha M, Mac-1 alpha, Complement Receptor 3 alpha Clone: ICRF44

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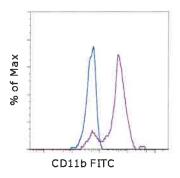
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Also known as: Integrin alpha M, Mac-1 alpha, Complement Receptor 3 alpha

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Staining of normal human peripheral blood cells with Mouse IgG1 K Isotype Control FITC (cat. 11-4714) (blue histogram) or Anti-Human CD11b FITC (purple histogram).

Product Information

Contents: Anti-Human CD11b FITC

REF Catalog Number: 11-0118

Clone: ICRF44

Concentration: 5 uL (0.5 ug)/test Host/Isotype: Mouse IgG1, kappa HLDA Workshop: IV M047 X

Formulation: aqueous buffer, 0.09% sodium azide, may contain carrier protein/stabilizer Temperature Limitation: Store at 2-8°C. Do not

freeze. Light sensitive material.

Batch Code: Refer to vial
Use By: Refer to vial



Caution, contains Azide

Description

The ICRF44 monoclonal antibody reacts with human CD11b, a 165 kDa adhesion molecule. CD11b associated with integrin beta2 (CD18) is expressed on the surface of monocytes, granulocytes, activated lymphocytes and a subset of NK cells. CD11b is a receptor for intercellular adhesion molecule family members CD54, CD102 and CD50 as well as for iC3b. These adhesions are crucial in cell-cell and cell-matrix interactions.

Applications Reported

This ICRF44 antibody has been reported for use in flow cytometric analysis.

Applications Tested

This ICRF44 antibody has been pre-titrated and tested by flow cytometric analysis of normal human peripheral blood cells. This can be used at 5 μ L (0.5 μ g) per test. A test is defined as the amount (μ g) of antibody that will stain a cell sample in a final volume of 100 μ L. Cell number should be determined empirically but can range from 10⁵ to 10⁸ cells/test.

References

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